

**Tab. 1 – Social safety net expenditure (1)**  
(millions of euros)

Type of safety net mechanism	2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		
	Total cost	of which: figurative coverage	Total cost	of which: figurative coverage	Total cost	of which: figurative coverage	Total cost	of which: figurative coverage	Total cost	of which: figurative coverage	Total cost	of which: figurative coverage	Total cost	of which: figurative coverage	Total cost	of which: figurative coverage	Total cost	of which: figurative coverage	Total cost	of which: figurative coverage	Total cost	of which: figurative coverage	Total cost	of which: figurative coverage	Total cost	of which: figurative coverage	Total cost	of which: figurative coverage	Total cost	of which: figurative coverage	Total cost	of which: figurative coverage			
Unemployment benefits	3,935.8	1,618.5	4,278.8	1,890.2	4,443.6	2,008.5	3,990.4	1,477.0	4,882.9	2,181.7	5,772.2	2,604.7	6,009.3	2,738.0	5,894.2	2,613.5	7,629.8	3,280.4	11,565.0	5,298.9	11,808.1	5,096.3	11,795.8	5,103.8	13,957.0	6,211.4	5,162.3	1,352.8	2,379.7	687.2	2,146.7	494.9	2,099.2	472.8	
- agriculture ordinary requirements					500.5	318.2	328.0	127.2	572.6	369.0	654.4	441.8	626.8	385.2	541.2	346.4	546.8	328.6	643.0	427.5	633.7	425.8	611.6	420.0	620.8	386.1	717.3	490.7	670.8	438.1	684.5	436.0	681.2	443.0	
- agriculture reduced requirements					20.3	9.6	18.5	8.0	17.4	8.0	16.0	7.4	22.1	11.9	20.6	10.6	22.8	11.5	11.8	6.0	20.3	9.8	16.0	8.3	9.9	9.5	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4		
- agriculture - special 66% benefits	1,842.2	477.2	1,558.7	422.5	520.6		594.6		598.8		585.1		444.8		493.3		543.1		494.3		772.4		671.5		733.2		630.4		704.2		732.6		756.7		
- agriculture - special 40% benefits					342.6		361.6		372.5		386.4		334.8		319.2		319.5		532.9		504.7		486.2		523.8		531.7		574.3		559.9		561.6		
- non agriculture ordinary					1,510.3	777.3	1,309.9	566.1	1,739.3	897.2	2,268.5	1,048.2	2,856.3	1,341.3	2,745.9	1,212.3	4,002.6	1,725.7	7,463.2	3,566.9	7,920.7	3,701.0	7,729.4	3,458.9	9,478.6	4,331.5	3,181.3	817.1	253.9	167.0	23.7	29.5	29.5		
- non agriculture reduced requirements	1,917.0	1,068.5	2,543.5	1,398.0	1,378.5	811.8	1,313.8	773.2	1,469.8	855.1	1,775.1	1,060.5	1,673.1	983.9	1,728.5	1,029.7	2,137.5	1,185.0	2,263.6	1,223.6	1,903.8	932.8	2,241.1	1,201.5	2,516.2	1,452.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
- special building industry	176.6	72.8	176.6	69.7	170.8	91.6	64.0	2.5	112.5	52.4	86.7	46.8	51.4	15.7	45.5	14.5	57.5	29.6	156.2	74.9	52.5	26.9	40.0	15.1	74.5	31.5	100.1	44.2	175.8	82.1	145.5	58.9	69.8	29.8	
Indennità di mobilità	1,243.1	481.3	1,264.3	488.6	1,381.0	541.4	1,512.0	581.2	1,599.5	620.2	1,803.8	720.0	1,595.5	638.9	1,635.7	684.0	1,561.4	678.9	1,955.7	811.7	2,296.5	950.7	2,474.7	1,039.9	2,904.2	1,218.9	3,472.1	1,391.1	3,746.6	1,462.7	3,516.9	1,409.1	2,569.1	1,106.7	
- ordinary	1,243.1	481.3	1,264.3	488.6	1,381.0	541.4	1,512.0	581.2	1,599.5	620.2	1,803.8	720.0	1,595.5	638.9	1,635.7	684.0	1,411.1	616.7	1,781.0	738.4	1,998.5	830.0	2,089.0	896.8	2,335.4	947.7	2,803.3	1,087.8	3,208.2	1,228.3	3,134.1	1,246.3	2,347.5	1,013.2	
- exceptional																150.3	62.2	174.7	73.3	298.0	120.7	385.7	143.1	568.8	271.2	668.8	303.3	538.4	234.4	382.8	162.8	221.6	93.5		
ASPI benefits																																			
Mini-ASPI benefits																																			
NASPI benefits																																			
DIS-COLL																																			
<b>TOTAL BENEFIT SCHEMES</b>	<b>5,178.9</b>	<b>2,099.8</b>	<b>5,543.1</b>	<b>2,378.8</b>	<b>5,824.6</b>	<b>2,549.9</b>	<b>5,502.4</b>	<b>2,058.2</b>	<b>6,482.4</b>	<b>2,801.9</b>	<b>7,576.0</b>	<b>3,324.7</b>	<b>7,604.8</b>	<b>3,376.9</b>	<b>7,529.9</b>	<b>3,297.5</b>	<b>9,191.2</b>	<b>3,959.3</b>	<b>13,520.7</b>	<b>6,110.6</b>	<b>14,104.6</b>	<b>6,047.0</b>	<b>14,270.5</b>	<b>6,143.7</b>	<b>16,861.2</b>	<b>7,430.3</b>	<b>16,391.3</b>	<b>6,214.2</b>	<b>17,632.1</b>	<b>6,626.0</b>	<b>15,443.0</b>	<b>5,973.7</b>	<b>17,624.3</b>	<b>6,033.2</b>	
Ordinary CIG	388.4	141.0	458.1	165.3	531.8	198.8	593.1	222.0	740.4	278.0	791.1	288.8	652.3	246.4	432.6	162.2	587.5	229.1	2,979.8	1,242.1	1,885.0	767.7	1,243.8	497.9	1,762.3	755.3	1,898.5	788.0	1,166.5	457.0	1,191.2	524.6	894.9	392.1	
- building industry	164.2	51.1	200.9	62.0	173.8	53.5	203.4	62.9	257.8	80.4	273.5	82.6	312.5	102.5	216.0	70.4	258.8	85.6	443.6	143.5	428.7	138.8	437.0	146.1	522.6	181.0	575.5	195.2	499.3	170.2	458.5	174.3	247.5	90.3	
- stoneworkers - industry	7.8	2.6	9.8	3.1	8.2	2.6	9.2	2.9	14.0	4.5	13.0	4.0	12.6	3.9	9.3	3.1	10.4	3.4	20.7	6.8	20.1	6.6	19.6	6.9	24.2	8.4	26.3	9.1	22.8	7.6	17.6	6.9	10.8	4.3	
- stoneworkers - artisans	1.5	0.5	1.5	0.5	1.6	0.5	1.5	0.5	1.8	0.6	1.3	0.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	0.4	1.4	0.5	2.5	0.8	2.1	0.6	2.1	0.7	2.4	0.8	2.2	0.7	4.3	1.1	3.7	1.3	2.2	1.0	
- industry	214.9	86.8	245.9	99.7	348.2	142.2	379.0	155.7	466.8	192.5	503.3	201.8	325.2	139.4	206.0	88.3	316.9	139.6	2,513.0	1,091.0	1,434.1	621.7	785.1	344.2	1,213.1	565.1	1,294.5	583.0	640.1	278.1	711.4	342.1	634.4	296.5	
Special CIG	471.0	175.6	467.4	182.8	400.3	153.7	528.3	203.1	676.6	267.2	710.0	279.1	930.8	394.1	918.6	431.9	698.0	302.5	1,466.7	641.8	2,821.0	1,212.6	2,507.8	1,121.1	2,879.5	1,245.3	3,587.6	1,550.2	3,732.2	1,537.6	2,856.0	1,367.5	2,482.7	1,181.8	
Exceptional CIG																	196.6	84.7	503.8	207.5	1,086.3	521.5	1,177.4	583.3	1,505.7	690.7	1,305.1	531.6	1,213.2	494.0	617.6	250.3	331.5	133.0	
CISOA	8.8	0.0	6.2	0.0	6.3	0.0	7.8	0.0	10.7	0.0	16.1	0.0	16.6	0.0	7.6	0.0	6.5	0.0	17.3	0.0	24.1	0.0	22.9	0.0	36.5	0.0	35.4	0.0	37.7	0.0	13.6	0.0	16.4	0.0	
<b>TOTAL WAGE SUPPLEMENTATION</b>	<b>868.2</b>	<b>316.6</b>	<b>931.7</b>	<b>348.1</b>	<b>938.4</b>	<b>352.5</b>	<b>1,129.2</b>	<b>425.1</b>	<b>1,427.7</b>	<b>545.2</b>	<b>1,517.2</b>	<b>567.9</b>	<b>1,599.7</b>	<b>640.5</b>	<b>1,358.8</b>	<b>594.1</b>	<b>1,488.6</b>	<b>616.3</b>	<b>4,967.6</b>	<b>2,091.4</b>	<b>5,816.4</b>	<b>2,501.8</b>	<b>4,951.9</b>	<b>2,202.3</b>	<b>6,184.0</b>	<b>2,691.3</b>	<b>6,826.6</b>	<b>2,869.8</b>	<b>6,149.6</b>	<b>2,488.6</b>	<b>4,678.4</b>	<b>2,142.4</b>	<b>3,725.5</b>	<b>1,706.9</b>	
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>6,047.1</b>	<b>2,416.4</b>	<b>6,474.8</b>	<b>2,726.9</b>	<b>6,763.0</b>	<b>2,902.4</b>	<b>6,631.6</b>	<b>2,483.3</b>	<b>7,910.1</b>	<b>3,347.1</b>	<b>9,093.2</b>	<b>3,892.6</b>	<b>9,204.5</b>	<b>4,017.4</b>	<b>8,888.7</b>	<b>3,891.6</b>	<b>10,679.8</b>	<b>4,575.6</b>	<b>18,488.3</b>	<b>8,202.0</b>	<b>19,921.0</b>	<b>8,548.8</b>	<b>19,222.4</b>	<b>8,346.0</b>	<b>23,045.2</b>	<b>10,121.6</b>	<b>23,217.9</b>	<b>9,084.0</b>	<b>23,781.7</b>	<b>9,114.6</b>	<b>20,121.4</b>	<b>8,116.1</b>	<b>21,349.8</b>	<b>7,740.1</b>	

Source: INPS, *Bilancio consuntivo*. The figurative coverage figures refer to disability, old age and survivors' pensions.

(1) The light-blue columns indicate the year the economic crisis began (2008), the entry into force of the Fornero labour market reform and the entry into force of the Jobs Act and its implementing decrees.